

Fetal Bovine Serum

Origin: South America, EU Approved
Sterile Filtered,
Heat Inactivated

Product Code: RM9955

Product Description:

Fetal bovine serum (FBS) is a ubiquitously used essential supplement in cell culture media. FBS is a cocktail of proteins, vitamins, carbohydrates, lipids, hormones, growth factors, minerals and trace elements and is used as an universal growth supplement effective for most types of human and animal (including insect) cells. The major functions of serum in culture media are to provide:

- (i) Hormonal factors stimulating cell growth and proliferation and promoting differentiated functions.
 - (ii) Transport proteins carrying hormones (e.g. transcortin), minerals and trace elements and lipids (e.g. lipoproteins)
 - (iii) Attachment and spreading factors, acting as germination points for cell attachment.
 - (iv) Stabilising and detoxifying factors needed to maintain pH or to inhibit proteases either directly, such as α -antitrypsin or α 2-macroglobulin, or indirectly, by acting as an unspecific sink for proteases and other (toxic) molecules.
- RM9955 is heat inactivated Fetal bovine serum. Heat inactivation is done to destroy heat labile components such as complement that can lead to complement mediated cell lysis. Complement proteins, antibodies and enzymes present in the serum are inactivated by heat inactivation.

Applications of Heat inactivated Serum:

- Suitable for immunoassays, enzyme assays and cytotoxicity assays
- For culture of insect cells

Note: Heat inactivation process can be detrimental to the growth promoting capacity of serum. When heat inactivation of serum is done, along with the complement certain amino acids, vitamins and growth factors are subjected to temperatures that could cause degradation. Hence it is recommended that researcher should experimentally determine and document the reasons for using heat inactivated serum.

RM9955 is sourced in countries approved for import into the European Union by European Commission. Currently this includes Central and South America, USA, Canada, Australia, New Zealand and South Africa. This serum is collected and processed in facilities registered and inspected by the competent authority in the country of origin. EU approved serum can be freely moved between EU member countries and many other countries outside of Europe where the USDA or FDA regulations are not required.

Directions for Thawing of Serum:

Thawing of the sera should be done as quickly as possible in order to minimize the period of time during which elevated salt concentration prevail in the thawed liquid.

1. Remove the bottles from the freezer and allow them to acclimatize at room temperature for 10 minutes and keep in 2-8°C overnight in refrigerator.
Note: Do not place the serum in the water bath or incubator. Avoid exposing serum to elevated temperatures as this can lead to degradation of heat labile nutrients.
2. Swirl the bottle of serum frequently during thawing to disperse the released salts and proteins uniformly in the liquid.

Note on Cryoprecipitate:

We advise our users to follow the recommended thawing procedure. Proper thawing with periodic agitation is crucial to a serum's optimum performance. If bottle of serum is not frequently swirled during thawing, the released proteins and salts tend to form crystalline or flocculent precipitates. These cryoprecipitates are not detrimental to the performance of serum but might affect serum's appearance and consistency.

Slight turbidity or small amount of flocculent material is normal in most serum products and will not affect its performance in any manner. Filtering serum to remove cryoprecipitate is not recommended and could result in loss of nutrients.

Quality Control:

Physical and Chemical analysis:

Appearance	: Amber liquid.
pH	: 6.8 - 8.2
Osmolality	: 280 - 340 mOsm/Kg H ₂ O
Endotoxin	: Value EU/ml
Hemoglobin	: < 20mg/dl
Identity	: Typical

Protein:

Total protein	: 3.0 - 4.5 g/dl
Albumin	: value g/dl
α-Globulin	: value g/dl
β-Globulin	: value g/dl
γ-Globulin	: value g/dl
IgG	: NMT 250µg/ml

Sterility Testing:

Aerobic bacteria	: Not detected
Anaerobic bacteria	: Not detected
Fungi	: Not detected
Mycoplasma	: Not detected

Virus testing:

Bovine Virus Diarrhea Virus (BVD-V)	: Not detected
Bovine Herpes Virus 1 (BHV-1)	: Not detected
Parainfluenza Type 3 (PI-3)	: Not detected

Antibody testing:

BVD-1 Antibody titer	: Not detected
BVD-2 Antibody titer	: Not detected

Growth promotion and cytotoxicity:

Each lot of serum is tested for growth promotion and cytotoxicity. Growth promotion ability of serum is assessed by supplementing medium with 10% serum and analyzing the cell lines qualitatively for morphology and qualitatively by estimating cell counts through minimum three subcultures.

Storage and Shelf Life:

Store at -10°C to -40°C away from bright light.

Shelf life of the product is 60 months.

Thawed serum can be stored at 2- 8°C up to four weeks.

Multiple freeze thaw cycles should be avoided.

Serum should never be stored in frost free freezers. Frost free appliance undergoes intermittent

warming cycles to prevent ice deposits and this might lead to multiple thawing of serum.

To avoid multiple free thaw cycles or long periods of refrigeration, we recommend freezing small aliquots which can be thawed and used as required.

Use before expiry date given on the label.

Disclaimer :

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User must ensure suitability of the product(s) in their application prior to use. Products conform solely to the information contained in this and other related HiMedia™ publications. The information contained in this publication is based on our research and development work and is to the best of our knowledge true and accurate. HiMedia™ Laboratories Pvt Ltd reserves the right to make changes to specifications and information related to the products at any time. Products are not intended for human or animal or therapeutic use but for laboratory, diagnostic , research or further manufacturing use only, unless otherwise specified. Statements contained herein should not be considered as a warranty of any kind, expressed or implied, and no liability is accepted for infringement of any patents.